

NSF By Account
 FY Obligations - FY 2025 Request
 (FY 2025 Constant Dollars in Millions)

Fiscal Year	Research & Related Activities	STEM Education ¹	Academic Research Infrastructure ²	Major Research Equipment & Facilities Construction	Agency Operations & Award Management	Office of Inspector General	Office of the National Science Board	NSF
1951 Actual	0.00	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01
1952	0.14	0.16	-	-	0.05	-	-	0.36
1953	0.22	0.15	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.46
1954	0.48	0.20	-	-	0.16	-	-	0.84
1955	0.95	0.22	-	-	0.17	-	-	1.34
1956	1.18	0.39	-	-	0.18	-	-	1.75
1957	2.50	1.63	-	-	0.27	-	-	4.40
1958	3.21	2.25	-	-	0.34	-	-	5.81
1959	7.90	7.30	-	-	0.63	-	-	15.82
1960	10.66	7.69	-	-	0.79	-	-	19.14
1961	12.72	7.76	-	-	0.93	-	-	21.41
1962	21.41	9.71	-	-	1.11	-	-	32.24
1963	27.38	11.38	-	-	1.36	-	-	40.12
1964	30.37	12.98	-	-	1.53	-	-	44.88
1965	36.36	15.50	-	-	1.69	-	-	53.55
1966	43.23	16.35	-	-	1.72	-	-	61.31
1967	44.42	16.72	-	-	1.90	-	-	63.04
1968	49.13	18.90	-	-	2.16	-	-	70.19
1969	42.97	18.06	-	-	2.42	-	-	63.45
1970	48.89	19.53	-	-	3.04	-	-	71.46
1971	59.98	17.05	-	-	3.54	-	-	80.57
1972	82.07	15.95	-	-	4.18	-	-	102.20
1973	92.18	11.04	-	-	5.08	-	-	108.30
1974	101.39	15.34	-	-	6.02	-	-	122.75
1975	121.94	15.53	-	-	7.94	-	-	145.41
1976	139.06	14.02	-	-	9.48	-	-	162.55
1977	161.70	17.87	-	-	10.96	-	-	190.52
1978	188.66	18.97	-	-	12.50	-	-	220.14
1979	219.76	22.32	-	-	15.20	-	-	257.28
1980	252.53	24.16	-	-	17.57	-	-	294.26
1981	298.34	25.08	-	-	19.62	-	-	343.04
1982	322.41	9.29	-	-	22.39	-	-	354.08
1983	374.66	8.50	-	-	24.30	-	-	407.46
1984	451.20	24.12	-	-	25.38	-	-	500.71
1985	532.35	35.85	-	-	28.49	-	-	596.69
1986	538.27	37.12	-	-	29.08	-	-	604.47
1987	595.98	45.48	-	-	32.19	-	-	673.64
1988	632.98	67.00	-	-	36.09	-	-	736.07
1989	711.54	86.27	-	-	40.58	-	-	838.40
1990	781.79	106.17	0.19	-	44.40	1.07	-	933.62
1991	891.77	158.41	18.62	-	48.31	1.38	-	1,118.50
1992	949.33	224.77	16.32	-	53.81	1.89	-	1,246.12
1993	1,024.59	252.89	24.91	17.06	55.50	1.85	-	1,376.80
1994	1,109.40	291.14	53.91	8.72	63.18	2.00	-	1,528.36
1995	1,192.03	319.70	61.37	65.83	67.41	2.33	-	1,708.67
1996	1,239.14	320.01	37.74	37.26	70.53	2.12	-	1,706.80
1997	1,318.63	335.43	16.26	41.25	72.74	2.89	-	1,787.20
1998	1,411.25	347.33	-	42.90	75.12	2.63	-	1,879.23
1999	1,567.00	367.91	-	31.49	80.02	3.00	-	2,049.42
2000	1,689.34	387.53	-	59.53	84.63	3.17	-	2,224.20
2001	1,958.14	461.86	-	69.24	96.58	3.82	-	2,589.64
2002	2,132.65	510.82	-	68.03	100.22	3.95	-	2,815.68
2003	2,437.15	561.96	-	107.62	113.86	5.23	1.73	3,227.56
2004	2,643.78	581.36	-	113.28	134.81	5.83	1.37	3,480.43
2005	2,687.10	535.25	-	104.79	141.78	6.45	2.32	3,477.69
2006	2,850.52	523.11	-	153.18	161.86	7.51	2.58	3,698.77
2007	3,134.52	537.03	-	111.89	167.28	8.02	2.46	3,961.20
2008	3,334.90	526.54	-	114.65	193.80	8.13	2.63	4,180.64
2009 Omnibus	3,576.66	586.94	-	111.59	204.15	8.33	2.79	4,490.45
2009 ARRA	1,431.84	59.00	-	176.32	-	0.01	-	1,667.18
2009 Total	5,008.50	645.94	-	287.91	204.15	8.34	2.79	6,157.63
2010 Omnibus	3,931.79	611.10	-	116.16	209.95	9.78	3.07	4,881.85
2010 ARRA	307.50	10.50	-	102.23	-	0.04	-	420.27
2010 Total	4,239.29	621.60	-	218.39	209.95	9.82	3.07	5,302.12
2011 Omnibus	4,005.74	614.99	-	89.54	213.76	10.00	3.19	4,937.22
2011 ARRA	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	-	0.06
2011 Total	4,005.74	614.99	-	89.54	213.76	10.06	3.19	4,937.28
2012	4,187.44	603.97	-	144.05	217.65	10.27	3.18	5,166.56
2012 ARRA	-	-	-	-	-	0.51	-	0.51
2012 Total	4,187.44	603.97	-	144.05	217.65	10.78	3.18	5,167.07
2013	4,115.78	617.95	-	145.48	217.31	9.75	3.03	5,109.29
2013 ARRA	-	-	-	-	-	0.86	-	0.86
2013 Total	4,115.78	617.95	-	145.48	217.31	10.61	3.03	5,110.15
2014	4,354.04	627.26	-	150.78	230.66	10.44	3.21	5,376.38
2015	4,601.94	675.13	-	110.27	233.51	11.12	3.16	5,635.12
2016	4,605.34	678.81	-	185.42	269.58	11.33	3.31	5,753.80
2017	4,689.66	681.90	-	173.94	298.30	11.79	3.33	5,858.91
2018 ³	5,092.15	721.37	-	148.68	262.18	12.04	3.43	6,239.85
2019	5,347.05	759.63	-	231.88	270.43	12.42	3.51	6,624.93
2020 ⁴	5,494.77	896.95	-	127.50	287.05	13.43	3.64	6,823.34
2021 ⁵	5,880.51	825.12	-	137.37	327.54	15.00	3.78	7,189.31
2022 ⁶	6,347.48	1,045.10	-	109.91	382.98	17.21	4.12	7,906.80
2023 ⁷	6,634.82	1,080.08	-	152.39	431.10	22.23	4.77	8,325.39
2023 DRS	517.22	87.68	-	-	-	-	-	604.91
2023 Total ⁷	7,152.04	1,167.76	-	152.39	431.10	22.23	4.77	8,930.30
2024 Enacted	7,022.41	1,146.84	-	228.98	438.38	23.89	4.98	8,865.47
2025 Request ⁸	8,045.32	1,300.00	-	300.00	504.00	28.46	5.22	10,183.00

Totals may not add due to rounding.

¹ The STEM Education (EDU) account was previously known as Education and Human Resources (EHR) until FY 2023.

² In addition to the specific appropriations for Academic Research Infrastructure (ARI) from FY 1990 to FY 1997, \$200.0 million was provided for ARI in the R&RA account under ARRA.

³ FY 2018 appropriations include Additional Supplemental Appropriations for Disaster Relief Requirements Act of 2018 (P.L. 115-123), which provided NSF \$16.30 million in no-year funding to repair radio observatory facilities damaged by hurricanes that occurred during 2017.

⁴ FY 2020 Actual obligations include Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) supplemental appropriations (P.L. 116-136), which provided NSF \$76.0 million in two-year funding (\$75.0 million to the R&RA account and \$1.0 million to the AOAM account) to prevent, prepare for, and respond to coronavirus, domestically or internationally, including to fund research grants and other necessary expenses. NSF subsequently transferred \$5.0 million from the R&RA account to the EDU account for these purposes.

⁵ Not included in FY 2021 Actual obligations are \$600.0 million in American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (ARP) (P.L. 117-2) supplemental two-year appropriations to fund or extend new and existing research grants, cooperative agreements, scholarships, fellowships, and apprenticeships, and related administrative expenses to prepare for, and respond to coronavirus.

⁶ Not included in FY 2022 Actual obligations are \$25.0 million in one-time funding for necessary expenses related to RCRV construction impacted by Hurricane Ida as provided in P.L. 117-43, the "Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act."

⁷ Reflects the anticipated transfer of \$15.0 million of carryover within the R&RA account to the AOAM account to be completed in FY 2024. This does not affect funding provided by the Disaster Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2023 (DRS).

⁸ Reflects the consolidation of mission support services for EDU and R&RA into R&RA starting in FY 2025.